



European
Automobile
Manufacturers
Association

ACEA Report Vehicles in use Europe 2018



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SUMMARY

- The EU passenger car fleet grew by 5.7% over the last five years; the number of vehicles on the road went from 243 to 257 million (page 3).
- 31.5 million vans are in circulation throughout the European Union. Counting more than 6 million vehicles, France has the largest van fleet, followed by Spain, the UK and Italy (page 4).
- There are 6.3 million trucks on the EU's roads. With more than 1 million trucks, Poland has the largest truck fleet in the EU, followed closely by Germany and Italy (page 5).
- 745,000 buses are in operation throughout the European Union (page 6).
- Cars are on average 10.5 years old in the EU. Lithuania and Romania have the oldest fleets, with vehicles older than 16 years, while the youngest cars can be found in Luxembourg (6.3 years) and the UK (7.8 years) (page 9).
- The average age of vans in the EU is 10.5 years. Among the EU's five big automobile markets, Spain has the oldest light commercial vehicle fleet, followed closely by Italy (page 10).
- Trucks are on average 11.7 years old in the European Union. Greek trucks are the oldest ones, with an average age of almost 21 years (page 11).
- Despite an increase in registrations in recent years, alternatively-powered passenger cars make up only 3.4% of the total EU car fleet (page 12).
- Diesel-powered light commercial vehicles are dominant in all EU countries except for Greece: almost 90% of the EU van fleet runs on diesel (page 13).
- Nearly all trucks in the European Union run on diesel (96.1%), petrol fuels only 1% (page 14).
- The EU counts 511 cars per 1,000 inhabitants. The highest number of cars per inhabitant can be found in Luxembourg, while Romania has the lowest car density in the EU (page 15).
- There are 77 commercial vehicles per 1,000 inhabitants in the EU, Portugal has the highest number per inhabitant: 119 (page 16).
- In Hungary nearly half of all households (48.3%) do not have a car and in Denmark almost 40%. By contrast, more than 30% of French families have two cars (page 17).

VEHICLES IN USE IN EUROPE¹

Passenger cars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	%change 16/15
<i>Austria</i>	4,584,202	4,641,308	4,694,921	4,748,048	4,821,557	1.5
<i>Belgium</i>	5,392,909	5,439,295	5,511,080	5,587,415	5,669,764	1.5
<i>Croatia</i>	1,445,000	1,433,563	1,458,149	1,489,338	1,540,260	3.4
<i>Czech Republic</i>	4,698,800	4,787,849	4,893,562	5,115,316	5,368,660	5.0
<i>Denmark</i>	2,225,164	2,265,349	2,320,982	2,391,755	2,477,478	3.6
<i>Estonia</i>	602,133	628,562	652,949	676,592	703,151	3.9
<i>Finland</i>	2,560,190	2,575,951	2,595,867	2,612,922	2,629,432	0.6
<i>France</i>	31,600,000	31,650,000	31,799,000	31,915,493	31,999,953	0.3
<i>Germany</i>	43,431,124	43,851,230	44,403,124	45,071,209	45,803,560	1.6
<i>Greece</i>	5,138,745	5,109,435	5,102,203	5,104,908	5,126,024	0.4
<i>Hungary</i>	2,978,745	3,035,764	3,101,752	3,192,132	3,308,495	3.6
<i>Ireland</i>	1,882,550	1,910,165	1,943,868	1,985,130	2,026,977	2.1
<i>Italy</i>	37,078,274	36,962,934	37,080,753	37,351,233	37,876,138	1.4
<i>Latvia</i>	618,000	634,214	657,487	677,561	663,091	-2.1
<i>Lithuania</i>	1,753,000	1,837,661	1,113,445	1,153,859	1,190,146	3.1
<i>Luxembourg</i>	344,951	355,358	362,879	372,538	380,860	2.2
<i>Netherlands</i>	8,142,000	8,154,000	8,192,570	8,336,414	8,439,318	1.2
<i>Poland</i>	18,744,412	19,389,446	20,003,863	20,723,423	21,675,388	4.6
<i>Portugal</i>	4,497,000	4,480,000	4,496,000	4,538,000	4,600,000	1.4
<i>Romania</i>	4,485,148	4,693,651	4,905,630	5,153,182	5,470,578	6.2
<i>Slovakia</i>	1,826,393	1,882,577	1,952,002	2,037,772	2,124,972	4.3
<i>Slovenia</i>	1,080,001	1,085,347	1,096,920	1,116,006	1,143,218	2.4
<i>Spain</i>	22,247,528	22,024,538	22,029,512	22,355,549	22,876,247	2.3
<i>Sweden</i>	4,447,165	4,495,473	4,585,519	4,669,063	4,768,060	2.1
<i>United Kingdom</i>	31,481,823	31,917,885	32,612,782	33,542,448	34,378,386	2.5
EUROPEAN UNION	243,285,257	245,241,555	247,566,819	251,917,306	257,061,713	2.0
<i>Norway</i>	2,433,147	2,487,254	2,539,513	2,592,324	2,639,245	1.8
<i>Switzerland</i>	4,300,036	4,366,895	4,430,375	4,503,865	4,571,994	1.5
EFTA	6,733,183	6,854,149	6,969,888	7,096,189	7,211,239	1.6
<i>Russia</i>	38,482,000	39,322,526	40,844,535	40,859,866	41,614,430	1.8
<i>Turkey</i>	8,648,875	9,283,923	9,857,915	10,589,337	11,317,998	6.9
<i>Ukraine</i>	9,910,004	9,958,943	9,581,401	9,602,581	9,679,279	0.8
EUROPE	307,059,319	310,661,096	314,820,558	320,065,279	326,884,659	2.1

¹ Data for Bulgaria, Cyprus, Malta and Iceland not available

Light commercial vehicles²

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	%change 16/15
<i>Austria</i>	346,397	355,214	365,686	375,163	387,786	3.4
<i>Belgium</i>	627,692	640,253	656,691	678,801	709,653	4.5
<i>Croatia</i>	111,988	119,411	121,936	127,395	136,782	7.4
<i>Czech Republic</i>	502,164	504,388	509,378	515,263	547,038	6.2
<i>Denmark</i>	433,051	415,030	409,721	407,807	407,691	-0.03
<i>Estonia</i>	54,146	57,420	61,238	65,986	71,436	8.3
<i>Finland</i>	299,088	301,012	304,255	307,706	311,376	1.2
<i>France</i>	5,896,000	5,915,000	5,965,000	5,995,177	6,014,000	0.3
<i>Germany</i>	2,141,457	2,196,265	2,274,261	2,374,822	2,485,288	4.7
<i>Greece</i>	822,492	825,956	830,935	836,685	858,287	2.6
<i>Hungary</i>	355,042	361,706	373,162	389,980	406,202	4.2
<i>Ireland</i>	299,263	304,621	304,955	316,344	315,671	-0.2
<i>Italy</i>	3,853,329	3,831,774	3,844,429	3,913,579	4,002,578	2.3
<i>Latvia</i>	44,983	46,477	50,531	52,612	53,519	1.7
<i>Lithuania</i>	98,459	95,854	44,861	46,342	47,583	2.7
<i>Luxembourg</i>	26,089	27,046	27,635	28,521	29,668	4.0
<i>Netherlands</i>	906,000	890,000	885,473	901,026	927,186	2.9
<i>Poland</i>	2,303,433	2,334,415	2,399,323	2,447,764	2,515,751	2.8
<i>Portugal</i>	1,170,000	1,137,000	1,118,000	1,110,000	1,090,000	-1.8
<i>Romania</i>	582,300	591,978	637,750	670,119	679,501	1.4
<i>Slovakia</i>	219,206	222,933	227,800	235,618	242,539	2.9
<i>Slovenia</i>	78,258	79,754	82,693	86,713	92,407	6.6
<i>Spain</i>	4,636,062	4,550,076	4,508,276	4,520,616	4,547,256	0.6
<i>Sweden</i>	477,094	486,052	501,661	516,168	534,748	3.6
<i>United Kingdom</i>	3,631,595	3,706,351	3,842,017	4,007,331	4,178,733	4.3
EUROPEAN UNION	29,915,588	29,995,986	30,347,667	30,927,538	31,592,679	2.2
<i>Norway</i>	430,166	470,668	477,531	485,174	495,434	2.1
<i>Switzerland</i>	313,541	323,235	333,803	344,853	357,448	3.7
EFTA	743,707	793,903	811,334	830,027	852,882	2.8
<i>Russia</i>	3,698,482	3,773,892	3,804,968	3,903,006	3,955,788	1.4
<i>Turkey</i>	3,190,725	3,354,898	3,489,743	3,704,512	3,906,416	5.5
<i>Ukraine</i>	1,400,516	1,409,805	1,423,115	1,428,513	1,441,693	0.9
EUROPE	38,949,018	39,328,484	39,876,827	40,793,596	41,749,458	2.3

² Up to 3.5 tonnes

Medium and heavy commercial vehicles³

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	%change 16/15
<i>Austria</i>	70,138	69,538	69,229	68,860	69,428	0.8
<i>Belgium</i>	147,545	145,694	144,370	143,697	142,744	-0.7
<i>Croatia</i>	36,693	37,873	38,593	39,851	40,954	2.8
<i>Czech Republic</i>	183,704	189,939	192,165	196,816	183,556	-6.7
<i>Denmark</i>	42,467	41,659	41,430	41,491	42,027	1.3
<i>Estonia</i>	33,899	29,226	35,384	35,783	36,781	2.8
<i>Finland</i>	96,714	96,733	95,176	95,250	94,780	-0.5
<i>France</i>	555,000	547,000	554,000	567,000	548,000	-3.4
<i>Germany</i>	889,520	890,410	892,695	902,718	917,627	1.7
<i>Greece</i>	232,065	232,334	232,692	233,159	227,990	-2.2
<i>Hungary</i>	86,723	86,780	87,488	86,831	88,592	2.0
<i>Ireland</i>	38,950	45,448	44,498	46,168	57,494	24.5
<i>Italy</i>	968,846	882,927	870,743	879,131	885,513	0.7
<i>Latvia</i>	36,660	35,425	34,591	30,096	32,122	6.7
<i>Lithuania</i>	83,431	84,866	44,810	46,717	50,575	8.3
<i>Luxembourg</i>	10,724	10,273	10,024	9,913	9,906	-0.1
<i>Netherlands</i>	155,000	153,000	149,383	149,588	151,952	1.6
<i>Poland</i>	874,572	908,069	941,293	980,201	1,025,585	4.6
<i>Portugal</i>	125,000	121,400	119,000	119,000	119,700	0.6
<i>Romania</i>	180,243	198,388	200,588	221,477	236,879	7.0
<i>Slovakia</i>	84,134	84,128	83,825	85,577	85,277	-0.4
<i>Slovenia</i>	37,661	38,269	39,775	42,571	46,058	8.2
<i>Spain</i>	535,624	520,098	517,268	526,559	541,352	2.8
<i>Sweden</i>	79,727	79,130	79,544	80,046	81,430	1.7
<i>United Kingdom</i>	557,128	568,993	569,921	581,645	595,542	2.4
EUROPEAN UNION	6,142,167	6,097,600	6,088,485	6,210,145	6,311,864	1.6
<i>Norway</i>	89,019	89,231	89,015	87,895	85,958	-2.2
<i>Switzerland</i>	60,335	59,950	60,602	60,076	58,507	-2.6
EFTA	149,354	149,181	149,617	147,971	144,465	-2.4
<i>Russia</i>	3,890,410	3,816,621	3,888,970	3,743,380	3,741,393	-0.1
<i>Turkey</i>	784,721	792,098	814,459	850,051	876,152	3.1
<i>Ukraine</i>	1,656,625	1,646,989	1,577,341	1,575,475	1,558,069	-1.1
EUROPE	12,623,276	12,502,489	12,518,872	12,527,022	12,631,943	0.8

³ Over 3.5 tonnes

Buses

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	%change 16/15
<i>Austria</i>	9,546	9,579	9,585	9,679	9,825	1.5
<i>Belgium</i>	15,796	15,775	16,028	15,926	15,934	0.1
<i>Croatia</i>	4,700	4,800	5,912	5,906	6,271	6.2
<i>Czech Republic</i>	19,279	19,716	19,889	19,966	20,224	1.3
<i>Denmark</i>	8,815	8,646	8,769	8,852	9,051	2.2
<i>Estonia</i>	4,311	4,495	4,618	4,770	4,838	1.4
<i>Finland</i>	12,012	12,183	12,446	12,455	12,471	0.1
<i>France</i>	87,000	88,000	89,000	90,000	90,000	0.0
<i>Germany</i>	76,023	76,794	77,501	78,345	78,949	0.8
<i>Greece</i>	24,733	24,774	24,871	25,007	23,460	-6.2
<i>Hungary</i>	16,709	16,980	17,384	18,135	18,143	0.0
<i>Ireland</i>	8,266	8,488	8,802	9,259	9,841	6.3
<i>Italy</i>	99,537	98,551	97,914	97,991	97,817	-0.2
<i>Latvia</i>	5,300	5,300	5,102	5,066	4,641	-8.4
<i>Lithuania</i>	13,107	13,063	7,371	7,286	7,326	0.5
<i>Luxembourg</i>	1,703	1,728	1,759	1,778	1,857	4.4
<i>Netherlands</i>	11,000	10,000	10,102	9,385	9,741	3.8
<i>Poland</i>	99,858	102,602	106,057	109,844	113,139	3.0
<i>Portugal</i>	15,100	14,800	14,500	14,700	15,000	2.0
<i>Romania</i>	18,989	19,391	20,055	21,123	21,946	3.9
<i>Slovakia</i>	8,951	8,825	8,879	8,944	8,810	-1.5
<i>Slovenia</i>	2,429	2,486	2,576	2,645	2,699	2.0
<i>Spain</i>	61,127	59,892	59,799	60,252	61,841	2.6
<i>Sweden</i>	14,203	13,986	13,992	14,114	13,890	-1.6
<i>United Kingdom</i>	90,355	89,374	88,638	88,186	87,778	-0.5
EUROPEAN UNION	728,849	730,228	731,549	739,614	745,492	0.8
<i>Norway</i>	18,234	17,593	17,172	16,716	16,307	-2.4
<i>Switzerland</i>	16,792	16,137	15,713	15,684	15,602	-0.5
EFTA	35,026	33,730	32,885	32,400	31,909	-1.5
<i>Russia</i>	371,129	373,971	377,764	377,513	383,448	1.6
<i>Turkey</i>	235,949	219,885	211,200	217,056	220,361	1.5
<i>Ukraine</i>	170,583	169,283	158,231	158,031	155,632	-1.5
EUROPE	1,541,535	1,527,097	1,511,629	1,524,614	1,536,842	0.8

Total commercial vehicles⁴

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	%change 16/15
<i>Austria</i>	426,081	434,331	444,500	453,702	467,039	2.9
<i>Belgium</i>	791,033	801,722	817,089	838,424	868,331	3.6
<i>Croatia</i>	153,381	162,084	166,441	173,152	184,007	6.3
<i>Czech Republic</i>	705,147	714,043	721,432	732,045	750,818	2.6
<i>Denmark</i>	484,333	465,335	459,920	458,150	458,769	0.1
<i>Estonia</i>	92,356	91,141	101,240	106,539	113,055	6.1
<i>Finland</i>	407,814	409,928	411,877	415,411	418,627	0.8
<i>France</i>	6,538,000	6,550,000	6,608,000	6,652,177	6,652,000	0.0
<i>Germany</i>	3,107,000	3,163,469	3,244,457	3,355,885	3,481,864	3.8
<i>Greece</i>	1,079,290	1,083,064	1,088,498	1,094,851	1,109,737	1.4
<i>Hungary</i>	458,474	465,466	478,034	494,946	512,937	3.6
<i>Ireland</i>	346,479	358,557	358,255	371,771	383,006	3.0
<i>Italy</i>	4,921,712	4,813,252	4,813,086	4,890,701	4,985,908	1.9
<i>Latvia</i>	86,943	87,202	90,224	87,774	90,282	2.9
<i>Lithuania</i>	194,997	193,783	97,042	100,345	105,484	5.1
<i>Luxembourg</i>	38,516	39,047	39,418	40,212	41,431	3.0
<i>Netherlands</i>	1,072,000	1,053,000	1,044,958	1,059,999	1,088,879	2.7
<i>Poland</i>	3,277,863	3,345,086	3,446,673	3,537,809	3,654,475	3.3
<i>Portugal</i>	1,310,100	1,273,200	1,251,500	1,243,700	1,224,700	-1.5
<i>Romania</i>	781,532	809,757	858,393	912,719	938,326	2.8
<i>Slovakia</i>	312,291	315,886	320,504	330,139	336,626	2.0
<i>Slovenia</i>	118,348	120,509	125,044	131,929	141,164	7.0
<i>Spain</i>	5,232,813	5,130,066	5,085,343	5,107,427	5,150,449	0.8
<i>Sweden</i>	571,024	579,168	595,197	610,328	630,068	3.2
<i>United Kingdom</i>	4,279,078	4,364,718	4,500,576	4,677,162	4,862,053	4.0
EUROPEAN UNION	36,786,603	36,823,814	37,167,701	37,877,297	38,650,035	2.0
<i>Norway</i>	537,419	577,492	583,718	589,785	597,699	1.3
<i>Switzerland</i>	390,668	399,322	410,118	420,613	431,557	2.6
EFTA	928,087	976,814	993,836	1,010,398	1,029,256	1.9
<i>Russia</i>	7,960,021	7,964,484	8,071,702	8,023,899	8,080,629	0.7
<i>Turkey</i>	4,211,395	4,366,881	4,515,402	4,771,619	5,002,929	4.8
<i>Ukraine</i>	3,227,724	3,226,077	3,158,687	3,162,019	3,155,394	-0.2
EUROPE	53,113,829	53,358,070	53,907,328	54,845,232	55,918,243	2.0

⁴ Including buses

Total vehicles

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	%change 16/15
<i>Austria</i>	5,010,283	5,075,639	5,139,421	5,201,750	5,288,596	1.7
<i>Belgium</i>	6,183,942	6,241,017	6,328,169	6,425,839	6,538,095	1.7
<i>Croatia</i>	1,598,381	1,595,647	1,624,590	1,662,490	1,724,267	3.7
<i>Czech Republic</i>	5,403,947	5,501,892	5,614,994	5,847,361	6,119,478	4.7
<i>Denmark</i>	2,709,497	2,730,684	2,780,902	2,849,905	2,936,247	3.0
<i>Estonia</i>	694,489	719,703	754,189	783,131	816,206	4.2
<i>Finland</i>	2,968,004	2,985,879	3,007,744	3,028,333	3,048,059	0.7
<i>France</i>	38,138,000	38,200,000	38,407,000	38,567,670	38,651,953	0.2
<i>Germany</i>	46,538,124	47,014,699	47,647,581	48,427,094	49,285,424	1.8
<i>Greece</i>	6,218,035	6,192,499	6,190,701	6,199,759	6,235,761	0.6
<i>Hungary</i>	3,437,219	3,501,230	3,579,786	3,687,078	3,821,432	3.6
<i>Ireland</i>	2,229,029	2,268,722	2,302,123	2,356,901	2,409,983	2.3
<i>Italy</i>	41,999,986	41,776,186	41,893,839	42,241,934	42,862,046	1.5
<i>Latvia</i>	704,943	721,416	747,711	765,335	753,373	-1.6
<i>Lithuania</i>	1,947,997	2,031,444	1,210,487	1,254,204	1,295,630	3.3
<i>Luxembourg</i>	383,467	394,405	402,297	412,750	422,291	2.3
<i>Netherlands</i>	9,214,000	9,207,000	9,237,528	9,396,413	9,528,197	1.4
<i>Poland</i>	22,022,275	22,734,532	23,450,536	24,261,232	25,329,863	4.4
<i>Portugal</i>	5,807,100	5,753,200	5,747,500	5,781,700	5,824,700	0.7
<i>Romania</i>	5,266,680	5,503,408	5,764,023	6,065,901	6,408,904	5.7
<i>Slovakia</i>	2,138,684	2,198,463	2,272,506	2,367,911	2,461,598	4.0
<i>Slovenia</i>	1,198,349	1,205,856	1,221,964	1,247,935	1,284,382	2.9
<i>Spain</i>	27,480,341	27,154,604	27,114,855	27,462,976	28,026,696	2.1
<i>Sweden</i>	5,018,189	5,074,641	5,180,716	5,279,391	5,398,128	2.2
<i>United Kingdom</i>	35,760,901	36,282,603	37,113,358	38,219,610	39,240,439	2.7
EUROPEAN UNION	280,071,860	282,065,369	284,734,520	289,794,603	295,711,748	2.0
<i>Norway</i>	2,970,566	3,064,746	3,123,231	3,182,109	3,236,944	1.7
<i>Switzerland</i>	4,690,704	4,766,217	4,840,493	4,924,478	5,003,551	1.6
EFTA	7,661,270	7,830,963	7,963,724	8,106,587	8,240,495	1.7
<i>Russia</i>	46,442,021	47,287,010	48,916,237	48,883,765	49,695,059	1.7
<i>Turkey</i>	12,860,270	13,650,804	14,373,317	15,360,956	16,320,927	6.2
<i>Ukraine</i>	13,137,728	13,185,020	12,740,088	12,764,600	12,834,673	0.5
EUROPE	360,173,148	364,019,166	368,727,886	374,910,511	382,802,902	2.1

VEHICLES IN USE BY AGE

Passenger cars

<i>Year of first registration</i>	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	>10 years	Total	<i>Average age (in years)</i>
<i>Austria</i>	287,076	278,508	277,432	293,644	314,880	330,520	300,180	296,498	275,870	269,037	1,897,912	4,821,557	8.2
<i>Belgium</i>	497,435	442,088	423,854	409,814	376,505	418,850	384,157	323,742	330,286	299,342	1,763,691	5,669,764	8.9
<i>Croatia</i>	39,333	31,641	33,446	32,715	38,422	55,185	49,439	44,681	96,752	95,074	1,023,572	1,540,260	14.3
<i>Czech Republic</i>	215,696	168,405	162,972	154,258	181,037	188,832	192,017	198,475	214,391	222,042	3,470,535	5,368,660	14.5
<i>Denmark</i>	209,996	190,433	176,606	171,442	164,615	157,536	140,592	99,889	131,616	138,377	896,376	2,477,478	8.4
<i>Estonia</i>	20,881	19,466	20,464	20,667	22,481	21,426	15,414	14,621	33,542	42,028	472,161	703,151	14.6
<i>Finland</i>	115,917	107,480	105,480	104,288	114,706	132,251	117,614	98,131	148,219	137,054	1,448,292	2,629,432	11.8
<i>France</i>	2,127,578	2,011,839	1,876,215	1,843,174	1,929,938	2,165,155	2,156,645	2,184,352	1,938,086	1,890,971	11,876,000	31,999,953	8.8
<i>Germany</i>	3,060,105	2,977,767	2,877,502	2,625,873	2,716,670	2,779,378	2,486,054	3,248,482	2,451,394	2,332,351	18,247,984	45,803,560	9.3
<i>Greece</i>	78,415	75,777	70,553	58,111	85,679	115,839	151,124	220,762	263,035	273,488	3,733,242	5,126,024	15.0
<i>Hungary</i>	69,883	69,756	64,280	61,617	67,597	71,697	63,728	61,450	159,684	191,728	2,427,075	3,308,495	13.9
<i>Ireland</i>	145,595	131,166	117,057	103,709	114,406	127,289	128,737	92,974	183,036	167,314	715,694	2,026,977	8.8
<i>Italy</i>	1,907,632	1,651,484	1,400,208	1,308,212	1,366,359	1,692,628	1,899,452	2,076,286	2,011,757	2,313,735	20,248,385	37,876,138	10.8
<i>Latvia</i>	12,651	11,195	11,265	11,395	13,799	14,983	11,557	12,024	29,134	44,498	490,590	663,091	16.0
<i>Lithuania</i>	16,041	13,942	12,792	13,542	17,022	20,772	19,673	23,957	46,838	61,329	944,238	1,190,146	16.9
<i>Luxembourg</i>	47,558	42,621	42,257	34,095	31,471	28,086	25,710	21,893	19,545	16,626	70,998	380,860	6.3
<i>Netherlands</i>	383,702	480,262	422,298	449,569	518,499	559,874	486,136	382,310	449,880	444,549	3,862,239	8,439,318	10.4
<i>Poland</i>	401,288	354,282	319,372	321,697	349,021	401,721	407,568	461,330	649,943	718,134	17,291,032	21,675,388	13.6
<i>Portugal</i>	192,358	176,379	144,526	117,995	118,400	177,144	240,195	177,531	232,366	213,493	2,809,613	4,600,000	12.5
<i>Romania</i>	60,127	55,821	58,750	79,497	69,586	94,426	144,294	145,381	196,013	304,996	4,261,687	5,470,578	16.2
<i>Slovakia</i>	88,069	75,383	69,725	69,302	78,659	87,043	85,084	102,086	107,489	108,334	1,253,798	2,124,972	13.5
<i>Slovenia</i>	73,178	62,848	54,582	52,168	52,779	60,112	63,726	67,393	80,351	77,545	498,536	1,143,218	11.3
<i>Spain</i>	1,180,376	1,016,770	806,529	650,155	606,896	706,483	898,557	900,430	1,019,190	1,428,558	13,662,303	22,876,247	11.9
<i>Sweden</i>	278,376	327,507	291,936	246,590	249,249	287,699	274,915	181,190	224,115	271,173	2,135,310	4,768,060	9.9
<i>United Kingdom</i>	2,679,763	2,616,513	2,443,580	2,209,963	1,963,985	1,842,529	1,917,222	1,877,340	1,962,957	2,211,394	12,653,140	34,378,386	7.8
EUROPEAN UNION													10.5
<i>Norway</i>	154,323	157,544	152,299	151,850	155,305	158,220	145,938	114,609	128,487	151,393	1,169,217	2,639,185	10.6
<i>Switzerland</i>	220,747	318,017	308,438	312,580	332,369	328,989	294,409	257,934	269,193	254,546	1,674,772	4,571,994	8.6

Light commercial vehicles⁵

<i>Year of first registration</i>	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	>10 years	Total	<i>Average age (in years)</i>
<i>Austria</i>	40,903	37,017	35,538	34,524	34,380	34,985	27,812	24,424	29,592	26,419	131,620	457,214	6.5
<i>Belgium</i>	64,400	56,837	49,511	48,779	48,303	50,146	42,052	38,716	43,914	41,221	225,774	709,653	8.7
<i>Croatia</i>	7,072	7,200	5,366	5,967	4,352	4,839	3,698	3,749	10,194	9,946	74,399	136,782	12.1
<i>Czech Republic</i>	17,933	15,232	13,013	12,658	13,273	15,921	14,661	21,307	61,443	62,994	298,603	547,038	11.7
<i>Denmark</i>	35,986	32,543	28,232	23,478	21,130	19,463	13,190	11,183	20,679	34,956	166,851	407,691	8.6
<i>Estonia</i>	4,345	3,936	3,331	3,145	3,143	3,059	1,898	1,506	3,487	4,815	38,771	71,436	12.0
<i>Finland</i>	15,403	11,798	9,407	16,756	17,808	13,480	11,513	10,885	10,796	12,012	181,518	311,376	12.6
<i>France</i>	405,386	375,846	368,397	362,011	375,387	415,781	395,746	347,038	410,657	392,961	2,164,790	6,014,000	8.6
<i>Germany</i>	333,668	308,846	289,869	260,519	247,233	254,804	201,830	166,034	199,693	177,776	962,643	3,402,915	8.1
<i>Greece</i>	5,617	5,836	5,045	3,506	3,733	6,427	22,351	25,354	31,787	31,214	717,417	858,287	18.3
<i>Hungary</i>	15,393	16,455	16,195	11,415	11,458	14,505	11,593	8,234	24,016	22,834	254,104	406,202	12.2
<i>Ireland</i>	25,439	22,051	16,842	11,915	11,329	12,117	10,915	8,826	24,355	33,217	138,665	315,671	9.0
<i>Italy</i>	191,575	136,510	121,199	101,505	112,971	159,627	171,178	165,051	196,295	210,555	2,436,112	4,002,578	12.3
<i>Latvia</i>	2,165	2,331	2,512	2,370	2,613	2,163	1,525	1,220	3,010	4,050	29,560	53,519	12.7
<i>Lithuania</i>	2,506	2,211	1,903	1,851	1,808	2,205	1,512	1,244	3,459	4,188	24,696	47,583	12.1
<i>Luxembourg</i>	3,799	3,438	2,947	2,513	2,302	2,282	1,752	1,457	1,592	1,377	6,209	29,668	6.3
<i>Netherlands</i>	70,492	58,492	53,283	52,020	56,435	58,049	46,992	44,508	67,490	58,858	360,567	927,186	9.6
<i>Poland</i>	57,432	51,660	69,258	46,949	47,773	61,208	121,024	85,958	90,279	93,114	1,791,096	2,515,751	12.6
<i>Portugal</i>	28,111	29,323	25,379	18,304	15,147	33,327	43,517	35,861	51,799	61,920	747,312	1,090,000	13.1
<i>Romania</i>	10,945	8,211	8,989	13,188	11,270	12,145	12,506	17,347	29,174	35,060	520,666	679,501	14.6
<i>Slovakia</i>	8,018	7,293	5,731	5,168	5,388	6,370	7,909	17,233	28,991	26,539	123,899	242,539	11.9
<i>Slovenia</i>	9,012	7,421	6,035	5,241	4,850	5,006	4,606	4,854	7,874	6,744	30,764	92,407	9.0
<i>Spain</i>	157,778	146,065	110,518	84,409	82,608	112,633	123,596	112,550	170,052	315,765	3,131,282	4,547,256	12.5
<i>Sweden</i>	40,709	53,486	48,765	39,842	41,936	52,791	42,280	22,845	41,835	37,366	194,323	616,178	8.7
<i>United Kingdom</i>	374,450	367,423	312,472	262,001	226,882	241,329	203,928	167,974	247,719	276,982	1,497,573	4,178,733	7.6
EUROPEAN UNION													10.5
<i>Norway</i>	36,142	33,449	30,131	30,738	31,997	35,069	28,459	22,491	32,067	40,174	174,717	495,434	8.9
<i>Switzerland</i>	22,600	30,821	28,656	28,645	29,671	27,561	22,570	18,910	20,808	19,077	109,677	358,996	7.8

⁵ Data for Austria, Germany and Sweden also includes trucks

Medium and heavy commercial vehicles⁶

<i>Year of first registration</i>	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	>10 years	Total	<i>Average age (in years)</i>
<i>Austria</i>	1,027	916	872	696	648	482	692	524	684	557	2,727	9,825	6.5
<i>Belgium</i>	9,472	8,462	8,354	7,751	8,266	8,644	7,386	7,506	9,247	8,321	75,269	158,678	10.2
<i>Croatia</i>	1,110	1,159	1,186	1,037	1,137	1,634	1,200	1,582	3,722	3,598	29,860	47,225	14.3
<i>Czech Republic</i>	11,246	11,542	9,940	9,184	7,662	7,862	5,601	4,987	9,902	9,618	116,236	203,780	16.4
<i>Denmark</i>	5,011	4,505	3,693	4,028	3,509	2,743	2,376	2,841	4,193	3,630	14,549	51,078	7.7
<i>Estonia</i>	1,120	1,055	1,037	1,226	1,117	1,057	661	562	1,881	2,439	29,464	41,619	17.7
<i>Finland</i>	3,876	3,280	3,494	4,078	3,956	3,966	3,460	3,906	6,224	6,283	64,728	107,251	13.0
<i>France</i>	51,866	47,257	41,938	48,242	46,975	50,636	36,763	36,398	50,756	42,710	184,459	638,000	7.6
<i>Germany</i>	6,355	5,799	5,201	5,291	4,548	4,395	4,630	4,937	4,671	4,240	28,882	78,949	8.7
<i>Greece</i>	537	571	463	342	150	343	1,200	2,237	6,536	16,813	222,259	251,450	20.9
<i>Hungary</i>	5,349	6,223	5,059	5,713	3,544	3,823	2,534	2,600	5,704	5,873	60,313	106,735	12.8
<i>Ireland</i>	3,570	2,632	2,390	2,234	2,314	2,268	2,027	2,267	5,729	6,314	35,590	67,335	10.4
<i>Italy</i>	23,211	21,884	17,736	19,191	19,137	27,220	27,653	24,338	38,730	39,865	724,365	983,330	14.1
<i>Latvia</i>	1,918	1,666	1,022	1,338	1,221	1,299	692	538	1,853	2,483	20,837	34,867	13.9
<i>Lithuania</i>	5,978	3,133	2,090	3,596	2,594	2,230	1,031	894	2,879	3,723	29,753	57,901	12.1
<i>Luxembourg</i>	1,359	1,361	1,114	1,018	815	972	645	581	760	547	2,591	11,763	6.6
<i>Netherlands</i>	14,609	12,287	9,699	11,938	11,474	10,984	8,885	10,058	13,215	9,531	49,013	161,693	9.2
<i>Poland</i>	28,892	24,237	20,102	23,125	22,269	27,600	20,429	16,564	38,791	43,938	872,777	1,138,724	13.5
<i>Portugal</i>	4,813	4,963	3,969	3,037	2,521	3,682	4,201	4,172	6,964	7,587	88,791	134,700	14.8
<i>Romania</i>	7,417	7,066	5,299	6,487	5,900	6,215	4,480	3,794	10,099	14,252	187,815	258,824	15.0
<i>Slovakia</i>	6,142	5,985	5,517	4,855	3,951	3,948	2,871	2,497	5,035	4,858	48,428	94,087	12.5
<i>Slovenia</i>	4,732	3,897	3,081	2,354	1,772	1,849	1,438	1,130	2,333	2,057	24,114	48,757	10.0
<i>Spain</i>	33,028	29,374	20,006	15,273	14,433	18,068	15,210	13,738	29,666	39,144	375,253	603,193	12.8
<i>Sweden</i>	1,133	1,267	1,191	1,226	1,530	1,545	1,502	982	739	603	2,172	13,890	6.2
<i>United Kingdom</i>	58,440	55,713	44,546	59,537	46,889	40,979	31,235	31,835	46,164	39,381	228,601	683,320	7.6
EUROPEAN UNION													11.7
<i>Norway</i>	7,537	6,384	6,571	7,032	6,668	5,749	4,792	4,240	5,596	4,801	44,096	103,466	9.5
<i>Switzerland</i>	3,933	5,348	5,329	4,432	4,700	5,031	4,150	4,826	5,246	4,077	27,037	74,109	9.1

⁶ Including buses; data for Austria, Germany and Sweden only includes buses

VEHICLES IN USE BY FUEL TYPE

Passenger cars

% share | 2016

	<i>Petrol</i>	<i>Diesel</i>	<i>Hybrids</i>	<i>Electric (incl fuel cell)</i>	<i>Plug-in hybrids</i>	<i>LPG/ Natural gas</i>	<i>Other</i>
<i>Austria</i>	42.3%	57.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
<i>Belgium</i>	39.5%	58.9%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
<i>Croatia</i>	54.7%	45.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Czech Republic</i>	61.8%	38.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<i>Denmark</i>	68.8%	30.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Estonia</i>	62.5%	36.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
<i>Finland</i>	72.2%	26.9%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
<i>France</i>	34.7%	62.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	2.0%
<i>Germany</i>	65.5%	32.9%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%
<i>Greece</i>	91.0%	5.8%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%
<i>Hungary</i>	69.4%	29.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%
<i>Ireland</i>	46.6%	51.8%	1.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Italy</i>	48.5%	42.9%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	8.2%	0.0%
<i>Latvia</i>	44.9%	53.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	1.1%
<i>Lithuania</i>	29.8%	66.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%
<i>Luxembourg</i>	34.7%	64.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
<i>Netherlands</i>	79.0%	16.2%	1.7%	0.2%	1.1%	1.8%	0.0%
<i>Poland</i>	54.0%	30.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	14.2%	1.4%
<i>Portugal</i>	51.3%	47.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
<i>Romania</i>	60.8%	38.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
<i>Slovakia</i>	53.8%	41.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.2%
<i>Slovenia</i>	53.2%	45.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%
<i>Spain</i>	38.3%	61.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Sweden</i>	60.6%	32.1%	1.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.9%	4.7%
<i>United Kingdom</i>	59.8%	39.1%	0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	53.9%	42.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	2.8%	0.6%
<i>Norway</i>	44.8%	47.5%	2.6%	3.7%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Switzerland</i>	69.5%	28.6%	1.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%

Light commercial vehicles⁷

	% share 2016					
	<i>Petrol</i>	<i>Diesel</i>	<i>Hybrids</i>	<i>Electric (incl plug-in)</i>	<i>LPG/ Natural gas</i>	<i>Other</i>
<i>Austria</i>	4.0%	95.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%
<i>Belgium</i>	4.7%	93.2%	0.0%	0.1%	1.6%	0.4%
<i>Croatia</i>	4.6%	94.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%
<i>Czech Republic</i>	18.3%	79.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	1.7%
<i>Denmark</i>	11.3%	88.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Estonia</i>	17.8%	82.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<i>Finland</i>	3.5%	96.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
<i>France</i>	3.8%	95.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.1%	0.3%
<i>Germany</i>	5.3%	93.4%	0.0%	0.3%	1.1%	0.0%
<i>Greece</i>	42.1%	36.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	21.6%
<i>Hungary</i>	5.0%	94.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
<i>Ireland</i>	1.2%	94.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.4%
<i>Italy</i>	5.6%	90.9%	0.0%	0.1%	3.4%	0.0%
<i>Latvia</i>	4.5%	93.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%
<i>Lithuania</i>	3.4%	95.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
<i>Luxembourg</i>	3.9%	95.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%
<i>Netherlands</i>	2.9%	94.8%	0.0%	0.2%	2.1%	0.0%
<i>Poland</i>	24.5%	66.5%	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	2.1%
<i>Portugal</i>	0.8%	99.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Romania</i>	16.1%	81.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%
<i>Slovakia</i>	16.8%	79.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	2.6%
<i>Slovenia</i>	5.1%	94.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%
<i>Spain</i>	5.1%	94.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Sweden</i>	8.7%	89.4%	0.0%	0.3%	1.4%	0.3%
<i>United Kingdom</i>	4.0%	95.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	7.7%	89.9%	0.0%	0.2%	1.2%	1.0%
<i>Norway</i>	6.4%	93.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%
<i>Switzerland</i>	17.7%	81.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	0.1%

⁷ Data for Austria and Sweden also includes trucks

Medium and heavy commercial vehicles⁸

	% share 2016					
	<i>Petrol</i>	<i>Diesel</i>	<i>Hybrids</i>	<i>Electric</i>	<i>LPG/ Natural gas</i>	<i>Other</i>
<i>Austria</i>	0.0%	94.1%	0.1%	1.5%	4.3%	0.0%
<i>Belgium</i>	1.7%	93.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	4.9%
<i>Croatia</i>	0.1%	99.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Czech Republic</i>	0.8%	94.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	4.2%
<i>Denmark</i>	0.7%	99.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
<i>Estonia</i>	15.0%	84.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
<i>Finland</i>	1.4%	98.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
<i>France</i>	0.0%	99.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%
<i>Germany</i>	0.5%	98.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%
<i>Greece</i>	0.1%	56.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	43.6%
<i>Hungary</i>	0.7%	98.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
<i>Ireland</i>	2.7%	96.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
<i>Italy</i>	0.5%	98.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
<i>Latvia</i>	3.3%	95.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%
<i>Lithuania</i>	2.4%	95.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	1.6%
<i>Luxembourg</i>	0.4%	98.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
<i>Netherlands</i>	0.8%	97.8%	0.0%	0.1%	1.1%	0.1%
<i>Poland</i>	3.1%	94.1%	0.0%	0.1%	1.1%	1.7%
<i>Portugal</i>	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Romania</i>	0.3%	99.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
<i>Slovakia</i>	0.2%	96.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	2.8%
<i>Slovenia</i>	0.1%	99.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
<i>Spain</i>	0.5%	98.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%
<i>Sweden</i>	0.3%	70.4%	0.5%	0.3%	16.8%	11.6%
<i>United Kingdom</i>	0.7%	99.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	1.0%	96.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	2.3%
<i>Norway</i>	4.1%	94.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.1%
<i>Switzerland</i>	1.4%	97.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%

⁸ Including buses; data for Austria and Sweden only includes buses

PARC DENSITY

Passenger cars

	<i>Per 1,000 inhabitants</i>				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<i>Austria</i>	542	546	547	546	550
<i>Belgium</i>	484	486	490	494	499
<i>Croatia</i>	339	338	345	355	371
<i>Czech Republic</i>	447	455	464	485	507
<i>Denmark</i>	397	403	410	419	431
<i>Estonia</i>	456	478	497	514	534
<i>Finland</i>	472	473	474	476	478
<i>France</i>	482	480	478	478	478
<i>Germany</i>	539	543	547	548	555
<i>Greece</i>	467	468	470	473	476
<i>Hungary</i>	301	307	315	325	338
<i>Ireland</i>	408	412	416	420	424
<i>Italy</i>	621	608	610	616	625
<i>Latvia</i>	305	317	331	344	340
<i>Lithuania</i>	590	624	381	399	418
<i>Luxembourg</i>	642	646	645	646	645
<i>Netherlands</i>	485	485	485	491	494
<i>Poland</i>	492	510	526	546	571
<i>Portugal</i>	429	430	433	439	446
<i>Romania</i>	224	235	247	261	278
<i>Slovakia</i>	338	348	360	376	391
<i>Slovenia</i>	525	527	532	541	553
<i>Spain</i>	476	474	474	481	492
<i>Sweden</i>	465	466	470	474	477
<i>United Kingdom</i>	493	496	503	513	522
EUROPEAN UNION	490	492	495	502	511
<i>Norway</i>	482	487	492	497	502
<i>Switzerland</i>	535	536	538	541	543
EFTA	514	517	520	524	527
<i>Russia</i>	268	274	284	284	289
<i>Turkey</i>	114	121	127	134	142
<i>Ukraine</i>	218	220	224	225	228
EUROPE	397	400	405	410	417

Commercial vehicles⁹

	<i>Per 1,000 inhabitants</i>				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<i>Austria</i>	50	51	52	52	53
<i>Belgium</i>	71	72	73	74	76
<i>Croatia</i>	36	38	39	41	44
<i>Czech Republic</i>	67	68	68	69	71
<i>Denmark</i>	86	83	81	80	80
<i>Estonia</i>	70	69	77	81	86
<i>Finland</i>	75	75	75	76	76
<i>France</i>	100	99	99	100	99
<i>Germany</i>	39	39	40	41	42
<i>Greece</i>	98	99	100	102	103
<i>Hungary</i>	46	47	49	50	52
<i>Ireland</i>	75	77	77	79	80
<i>Italy</i>	82	79	79	81	82
<i>Latvia</i>	43	44	45	45	46
<i>Lithuania</i>	66	66	33	35	37
<i>Luxembourg</i>	72	71	70	70	70
<i>Netherlands</i>	64	63	62	62	64
<i>Poland</i>	86	88	91	93	96
<i>Portugal</i>	125	122	121	120	119
<i>Romania</i>	44	46	49	53	56
<i>Slovakia</i>	58	58	59	61	62
<i>Slovenia</i>	57	58	61	64	68
<i>Spain</i>	112	110	109	110	111
<i>Sweden</i>	60	60	61	62	63
<i>United Kingdom</i>	67	68	69	72	74
EUROPEAN UNION	74	74	75	76	77
<i>Norway</i>	106	113	113	113	114
<i>Switzerland</i>	49	49	50	51	51
EFTA	71	74	74	75	75
<i>Russia</i>	55	55	56	56	56
<i>Turkey</i>	56	57	58	61	63
<i>Ukraine</i>	71	71	74	74	74
EUROPE	69	69	69	70	72

⁹ Including buses

VEHICLE OWNERSHIP¹⁰

		<i>Austria</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>Czech Republic</i>	<i>Denmark</i>	<i>Finland</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Hungary</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>Poland</i>	<i>Slovenia</i>	<i>Sweden</i>
		2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2014	2016	2016	2014/2015	2016
<i>Households with no cars</i>	%	23.0	17.0	-	39.7	26.0	16.6	48.3	28.7	36.3	18.1	17.3
<i>Households with at least one car</i>	%	77.0	83.0	-	60.3	74.0	83.4	51.7	71.3	63.7	81.9	82.7
<i>Households with one car</i>	%	50.0	55.0	-	44.5	54.0	48.0	86.6	48.2	-	-	-
<i>Households with two cars</i>	%	21.0	24.0	-	13.8	17.0	30.3	11.7	18.8	-	-	-
<i>Households with three or more cars</i>	%	6.0	4.0	-	1.6	3.0	5.2	1.7	4.2	-	-	-
<i>Average ownership period</i>	years	-	-	-	-	3.5	5.6	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Share of second-hand cars</i>	%	-	-	-	-	-	58.7	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Average distance travelled</i>	km	13,900	14,999	10,100	-	15,501	12,020	13,000	13,216	-	12,653	12,240
<i>Average distance travelled (petrol)</i>	km	-	9,570	-	-	13,204	8,160	12,400	10,620	-	10,235	9,520
<i>Average distance travelled (diesel)</i>	km	-	18,721	-	-	21,748	14,540	14,700	23,707	-	16,879	17,270

¹⁰ Latest data; only countries for which data is available are listed



European
Automobile
Manufacturers
Association

ABOUT ACEA

- ACEA represents the 15 Europe-based car, van, truck and bus manufacturers: BMW Group, DAF Trucks, Daimler, Fiat Chrysler Automobiles, Ford of Europe, Honda Motor Europe, Hyundai Motor Europe, Iveco, Jaguar Land Rover, PSA Group, Renault Group, Toyota Motor Europe, Volkswagen Group, Volvo Cars, and Volvo Group.
- More information can be found on www.acea.be or [@ACEA_eu](https://twitter.com/ACEA_eu).

ABOUT THE EU AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY

- 13.3 million people – or 6.1% of the EU employed population – work in the sector.
- The 3.4 million jobs in automotive manufacturing represent over 11% of total EU manufacturing employment.
- Motor vehicles account for some €413 billion in tax contributions in the EU15.
- The sector is also a key driver of knowledge and innovation, representing Europe's largest private contributor to R&D, with €54 billion invested annually.
- The automobile industry generates a trade surplus of €90.3 billion for the EU.